

AARON GOTTLIEB

Curriculum Vitae – June 30th, 2023

The University of Chicago
Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and Practice
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Education

- 2016 Ph.D. Sociology and Social Policy (joint degree program) with a specialization
in Demography
Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
Committee: Sara McLanahan (Chair), Douglas Massey, Andreas Wimmer
- 2014 M.A. Sociology
Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
Exams: Crime and Punishment, Demography, Social Inequality
- 2011 M.S. Social Work
Columbia University School of Social Work, New York, NY
Concentration: Social Welfare Policy
- 2007 B.A. Political Science and Public Affairs
Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY
Summa Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa

Academic Positions

- 2022-Present Assistant Professor, The Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and
Practice, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 2016-2022 Assistant Professor, Jane Addams College of Social Work (and by courtesy,
Department of Sociology), University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 2016-2022 Faculty Affiliate, Jane Addams Center for Social Policy and Research,
University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL

Awards

- 2023 The Society for Social Work and Research
Excellence in Research Award
- 2022 Social Service Review
Frank R. Bruel Memorial Prize

2014 Population Association of America
Blue Ribbon Poster Award

Journal Publications: (*indicates equal authorship, +indicates current or former student co-author, ^indicates social work practitioner co-author)

Published or Accepted for Publication

DaViera, A. L.+, Uriostegui, M., **Gottlieb, A.** and Onyeka, O. (in press). Risk, Race, and Predictive Policing: A Critical Race Theory Analysis of the Strategic Subject List. *American Journal of Community Psychology*.

Charles, P., Muentner, L., **Gottlieb, A.**, Eddy, J.M. (in press). Parent-Child Contact during Incarceration: Predictors of Involvement among Resident and Non-Resident Parents Following Release from Prison. *Social Service Review*.

Gottlieb, A., Mathias, B.+, Berry, M.^, Flynn, K., & Wilson, R. (2022). Does the State Impact Hope? The Impact of Direct and Vicarious Police Contact on the Optimism of Youth in Large Cities. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10560-022-00861-5>

Gottlieb, A. (2022). The Unwarranted Disparity Statement: A New Tool to Reduce Disparities in Post-Arrest Case Outcomes. *UCLA Criminal Justice Law Review*, 6, 107-134.

Lea, C. H., Mohr, G.+, McCarter, S. A., Coughlin, S. B.^, **Gottlieb, A.**, Partlow, B. S.+, Mathews, K. S.+, & McLeod, B. A. (2022). Promote Smart Decarceration and Eliminate Racism Grand Challenges for Social Work: Reimagining Marijuana Policy. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 49, 27-63.

Gottlieb, A., & Mahabir, M.^ (2022). Incorporating Gender into Smart Decarceration. *Social Work*, 67, 155-164.

Gottlieb, A. (2021). Making Gideon Count? Public Defender Resources and Felony Case Outcomes for Black, White, and Latinx Individuals. *Race and Justice*. doi: 10.1177/21533687211006456

Gottlieb, A. & Mahabir, M.^ (2021). The Effect of Multiple Types of Intimate Partner Violence on Maternal Criminal Justice Involvement. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 36, 6797–6820 doi 10.1177/0886260518820705

Gottlieb, A. & Flynn, K. (2021). The Legacy of Slavery and Mass Incarceration: Evidence from Felony Case Outcomes Today. *Social Service Review*, 95, 3-35.

- Winner, 2022 Frank R. Bruel Prize, *Social Service Review*
- Winner, 2023 Excellence in Research Award, *Society for Social Work and Research*

Gottlieb, A., & Arnold, K+. (2021). The Effect of Public Defender and Support Staff Caseloads on the Incarceration of Felony Defendants. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research*, 12, 569-589.

Gottlieb, A., Charles, P., McLeod, B. A., Kjellstrand, J., & Bonsu, J+. (2021). Were California's Decarceration Efforts Smart? A Quasi-Experimental Examination of Racial, Ethnic, and Gender Disparities. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 48(1), 116-134.

Jacobs, L., & **Gottlieb, A.** (2020). Housing Circumstances as Recidivism Risk Factors for Probationers. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 47, 1097-115.

*Farrell, C., & **Gottlieb, A.** (2020). The Effect of Health Insurance on Healthcare Utilization in the Justice-Involved Population, 2014-2016. *American Journal of Public Health*, 110, S78-S84.

Gottlieb, A., McLeod, B. A., & Barutell, K+. (2020). The Impact of Health Insurance on Problematic Substance Use among Justice-Involved Individuals. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 59, 81-97.

Gottlieb, A. & Wilson, R (2019). The Effect of Direct and Vicarious Police Contact on the Educational Achievement of Urban Teens. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 103, 190-199.

Gottlieb, A., & Sugie, N. F. (2019). Marriage, Cohabitation, and Crime: Differentiating Associations by Partnership Stage. *Justice Quarterly*, 36, 503-531.

Gottlieb, A., & Moose, J. W.+ (2018). The Effect of Eviction on Maternal Criminal Justice Involvement. *Socius: Sociological Research for a Dynamic World*, 4, 1-12.

McLeod, B. A., & **Gottlieb, A.** (2018). Examining the Relationship between Incarceration and Child Support Arrears among Low-Income Fathers. *Children & Youth Services Review*, 94, 1-9.

Gottlieb, A. (2017). Incarceration and Relative Poverty in Cross-National Perspective: The Moderating Roles of Female Employment and the Welfare State. *Social Service Review*, 91(2), 293-318.

Gottlieb, A. (2017). The Impact of Messaging on Public Attitudes towards Criminal Justice Reform for Nonviolent Offenses. *Crime & Delinquency*, 63(5), 636-656.

Gottlieb, A. (2016). Household Incarceration in Early Adolescence and the Risk of Premarital First Birth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 61, 126-134.

Gottlieb, A., Pilkauskas, N. V., & Garfinkel, I. (2014). Private Financial Transfers, Family Income, and the Great Recession. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(5), 1011-1024.

Under Review

Gottlieb, A., D'Angelo, K., Mathias, B., & Flynn, K. (R&R). Police Contact, Collective Efficacy, and Grit among Youth in Large Urban Areas. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research*.

Flynn, K., Mathias, B., Yousuf, S., & **Gottlieb, A.** (R&R) "They gotta beat us": A qualitative investigation of legal cynicism and multiple forms of violence among urban youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*.

Gottlieb, A., Mirakhur, Z., & Schindeler, B. School Discipline, Police Contact, and GPA: A Mediation Analysis.

McLeod, B.A., Charles, P., **Gottlieb, A.**, & Muentner, L. Father-child contact during prison and its association with fathers' parenting self-efficacy.

In Progress

Gottlieb, A., Giugno, L., Epperson, M., & Jung, H. Can Progressive Prosecutors Make a Dent in Mass Incarceration: Quasi-experimental Evidence from Cook County.

Gottlieb, A., Harper, TJ+, & Jung, H. Did Minnesota's Racial Impact Statement Reform Reduce Black-White Disparities in Incarceration?

Book Chapters

Charles, P., Blank Wilson, A., McLeod, B. A., **Gottlieb, A.**, & Villodas, M.+ (2022). Incarcerated Parents and their Children: Perspectives from the Smart Decarceration Social Work Grand Challenge. In N. Rodriguez & J. Krysik (Ed.). *Children of Incarcerated Parents: Impact, Support and Collaboration* (1st ed.). Springer.

Gottlieb, A., Myhill, W.N., & Blanck, P. (2010). Employment of People with Disabilities. In: JH Stone, M Blouin, editors. *International Encyclopedia of Rehabilitation*. Available online: <http://cirrie.buffalo.edu/encyclopedia/article.php?id=123&language=en>

Funded Research

2021-2024 Public Safety Budgets, Community Investments, and Gun Violence in the Great Lakes Region. Joyce Foundation. **Aaron Gottlieb, Principal Investigator;** Kathryn Bocanegra, Co-Investigator. \$300,000.

2021-2023 Illinois Cannabis Regulation and Tax Act IGA. Illinois Department of Human Services. James Swartz, Principal Investigator; **Aaron Gottlieb, Co-Investigator;** Branden McLeod, Co-Investigator; Kathryn Bocanegra, Co-Investigator; Sara Beeler-Stinn, Co-Investigator; Amy Watson, Co-Investigator; Harold Pollack, Co-Investigator. \$4,000,100.

2019 The Effect of Police Contact on Hopelessness and Education Outcomes of Urban Youth. CHER Chicago (funded via National Institute on Minority Health

and Health Disparities). **Aaron Gottlieb, Co-Principal Investigator**; Robert Wilson, Co-Principal Investigator. \$50,000.

2018-2019 The Effect of Public Defense Resources on Racial Disparities in Felony Sentencing Outcomes. Institute for Research on Race and Public Policy at the University of Illinois at Chicago, Faculty Fellow. **Aaron Gottlieb, Principal Investigator**, 1 Course Release.

Invited Presentations and Panels

Moderator: Community Lunch and Conversation: Police Accountability and Reform (2023, February). University of Chicago. Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and Practice

Panelist: Police Reform in Chicago (2021, October). Northwestern University Osher Lifelong Learning Institute.

Gottlieb, A. (2021, September). Women and Incarceration: The Need for an Intersectional Lens in Criminal Legal Reform. Harvard Women and Public Policy Research Seminar.

Gottlieb, A. (2021, September). The Legacy of Slavery and Mass Incarceration: Evidence from Felony Case Outcomes Today. UIC Community and Prevention Research Program.

Participant: Access to Justice Expert Roundtable (2021, July). The International Legal Foundation (ILF), Fair Trials, and the Clooney Foundation for Justice (CFJ).

Gottlieb, A. (2021, July). Making Gideon Count? Public Defender Resources and Felony Case Outcomes for Black, White, and Latinx Individuals. Indigent Defense Research Association Webinar Series

Bocanegra, K., McLeod, B., **Gottlieb, A.**, & Flynn, K. (2021, April). Community Engaged Research. Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.

Gottlieb, A. (2021, February). Were California's Decarceration Efforts Smart? The University of Chicago Advancing Smart Decarceration Through Research Workshop.

Gottlieb, A. (2020, October). Over-policing and Adolescent Health and Educational Disparities. NIMHD Centers of Excellence.

Gottlieb, A. (2020, October). Policy Approaches to Reducing Incarceration Equitably. Institute for Research on Race and Public Policy Race and Ethnicity Workshop

Gottlieb, A. (2020, October). Lessons on Sentencing Reform from California. Arizona State University State of Incarceration Summit.

Gottlieb, A. & Wilson, R. (2020, August). The Effect of Police Contact on Hopelessness and Educational Outcomes of Urban Youth. Center for Health Equity Research NIH Officers Meeting.

Gottlieb, A. (2020, February). Increasing Public Defender Resources to Combat Mass Incarceration. Institute for Research on Race and Public Policy Intracollege Lecture Series

Gottlieb, A. (2020, February). The Effect of Police Contact on Hopelessness and Educational Outcomes of Urban Youth. Center for Health Equity Research Chicago Steering Committee.

Gottlieb, A. (2018, December). The Effect of Police Contact on Youth Educational Outcomes. Panel Presentation for the Executive Journeys Fellowship at Jane Addams College of Social Work. Chicago, IL.

Conference Presentations

- 2023 **Gottlieb, A.**, Harper, TJ+, & Jung, H. Do Racial Impact Statements Reduce Black-White Disparities in Incarceration: Evidence from Minnesota. Law and Society Association, Annual Meeting, June 2023
- 2023 **Gottlieb, A.**, Mathias, B., & Flynn, K. Grit, Police Contact, Collective Efficacy, and Youth in Large Urban Areas. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2023
- 2023 Mathias, B, **Gottlieb, A.**, & Flynn, K. Extracurricular Engagement, Police Contact, and Adolescent Well-Being. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2023
- 2022 **Gottlieb, A.**, Berry, M., Mathias, B., Flynn, K., & Wilson, R. Does the State Impact Hope? Direct and Vicarious Police Contact and Optimism among Urban Teens. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2022
- 2022 Charles, P., Muentner, L., **Gottlieb, A.**, & Eddy, M. Child Contact during Parental Incarceration: Building Connections to Promote Family Wellbeing in an Era of Decarceration. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2022
- 2022 McCarter, S., Coughlin, S. **Gottlieb, A.**, Partlow, B., & Mathews, K. Promote Smart Decarceration and Eliminate Racism Grand Challenges for Social Work: A Call for Marijuana Policy Reform. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2022
- 2021 **Gottlieb, A.** The Effect of Public Defender Resources on Incarceration Outcomes. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2021
- 2020 **Gottlieb, A.**, Charles, P., McLeod, B. A., Kjellstrand, J., & Bonsu, J+. Were California's Decarceration Efforts Smart? A Quasi-Experimental Examination of Racial, Ethnic, and Gender Disparities. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2020.

- 2020 **Gottlieb, A.** & Wilson, R. The Effect of Direct and Vicarious Police Contact on the Educational Achievement of Urban Teens. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2020.
- 2019 **Gottlieb, A.** & Moose, J. The Effect of Eviction on Maternal Criminal Justice Contact. Society for Social Work and Research, Annual Meeting. January 2019.
- 2018 **Gottlieb, A.** & Moose, J. The Effect of Eviction on Maternal Criminal Justice Contact. American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting. November 2018.
- 2018 **Gottlieb, A.** & Wilson, R. The Effect of Direct and Vicarious Police Contact on Youth Educational Achievement. Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Annual Meeting. September 2018.
- 2017 **Gottlieb, A.** & Bonsu, J. The Effect of Criminal Justice Reform on Academic Achievement: Cross-County Evidence from California's Public Safety Realignment. American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting. November 2017. (Roundtable).
- 2017 **Gottlieb, A.** & Mahabir, M. Moving beyond physical abuse: The effects of different types of intimate partner violence on mother's likelihood of arrest. Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Annual Meeting. September 2017.
- 2016 **Gottlieb, A.** The Impact of Messaging on Public Attitudes towards Criminal Justice Reform for Nonviolent Offenses. American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting. November 2016.
- 2016 Grigorieva, A. & **Gottlieb, A.** Adult Child's Incarceration and Mother's Wellbeing. Population Association of America, Annual Meeting. April 2016.
- 2016 Pilkauskas, N. & **Gottlieb, A.** Low-Income Families and the Public and Private Safety Net. Population Association of America, Annual Meeting. April 2016.
- 2015 **Gottlieb, A.** Explaining Cross-National Variation in Incarceration Rates: The Role of Economic Structural Change, Left Institutions, and the Welfare State. Society for the Study of Social Problems, Annual Meeting. August 2015.
- 2015 **Gottlieb, A.** Explaining Cross-National Variation in Incarceration Rates: The Role of Economic Structural Change, Left Institutions, and the Welfare State. American Sociological Association, Annual Meeting. August 2015 (Roundtable).
- 2015 Garfinkel, I., Pilkauskas, N. V., & **Gottlieb, A.** Economic Resources in the Fragile Families Data. Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Summer Data Workshop. June 2015.

- 2015 **Gottlieb, A.** Explaining Cross-National Variation in Poverty Rates: Do Incarceration Rates Play a Role? Population Association of America, Annual Meeting. May 2015.
- 2015 **Gottlieb, A.** Explaining Cross-National Variation in Homicide Rates: The Role of the Welfare State and Age Structure. Population Association of America, Annual Meeting. May 2015 (Poster).
- 2014 **Gottlieb, A.** Household Incarceration in Childhood and the Risk of Premarital First Birth. American Sociological Association, Annual Meeting. August 2014.
- 2014 **Gottlieb, A.** Household Incarceration in Childhood and the Risk of Premarital First Birth. Population Association of America, Annual Meeting. May 2014 (Poster).
- 2013 **Gottlieb, A. & Sugie, N.** Cohabitation, Marriage, and Criminal Offending Among Young Adults. American Sociological Association, Annual Meeting. August 2013 (Roundtable).
- 2013 **Gottlieb, A. & Sugie, N.** Cohabitation, Marriage, and Criminal Offending Among Young Adults. Population Association of America, Annual Meeting. May 2013 (Poster).
- 2012 **Gottlieb, A., Pilkauskas, N. V., & Garfinkel, I.** Private Financial Transfers and the Great Recession. Population Association of American, Annual Meeting. May 2012.
- 2011 **Gottlieb, A., Pilkauskas, N. V., & Garfinkel, I.** Private Financial Transfers and the Great Recession. Fragile Families Working Group. October 2011.

Seminars and Workshops

- 2015 Fragile Families Summer Data Workshop Leader. Presentation: Economic Resources. Columbia University School of Social Work, New York, NY.
- 2014 Fragile Families Summer Data Workshop Leader. Presentation: Economic Resources. Columbia University School of Social Work, New York, NY.

Service to the University

- 2020-2022 Committee Member-UIC Public Safety Board. Chair-Use of Force Subcommittee

Service to the College

2023-Present	Dissertation Co-chair, Frania Mendoza Lua, Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and Practice
2023-Present	Dissertation Committee, Stephanie Hong, Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and Practice
2022-Present	MSW Admissions Committee, Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and Practice.
2022-Present	Inclusions, Equity, and Diversity Committee, Crown Family School of Social Work, Policy, and Practice.
2022-Present	Dissertation Committee, Xochitl Guerrero, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2021-Present	Dissertation Committee, Umair Tarbhai, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2019-2022	Dissertation Chair - Zixiaojie Yang, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2019-2020	Dissertation Committee - Koldo Fernandez Barutell, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2021-Present	Independent Study Advisor-Umair Tarbhai, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2020	Independent Study Advisor-Christine Barber, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2019-Present	Independent Study Advisor - Zixiaojie Yang, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2019-2020	Independent Research Advisor-Silvia Rosman, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2018-2019	Independent Research Advisor - Nicole Suhm, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2018-2019	Independent Research Advisor - Joshua Martinez, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2017-2021	Dissertation Committee – Janae Bonsu, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2021	Visiting Senior Research Specialist Search Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2020	

	Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Student Services Search Committee (Chair), Jane Addams College of Social Work
2020-2022	Criminal Justice/Juvenile Justice Curriculum Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2019-2021	Executive Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2020-2021	Education Policy Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2019-2020	Associate Dean for Research Search Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work
2017-2022	PhD Program Faculty Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2016-2022	School Social Work Faculty Committee, Jane Addams College of Social Work.
2016-2022	Social Welfare Policy Faculty Committee (Chair: 2020-2021), Jane Addams College of Social Work.

Service to the Community and Profession

2023-Present	Co-Chair, Crime and Criminal Justice (C&CJ) Cluster, SSWR
2020- Present	Member, Use of Force Consent Decree Working Group. City of Chicago. Chicago, IL
2020- Present	Chair, Antiracism Workgroup, Promote Smart Decarceration, Grand Challenges for Social Work
2020	Co-Author, Council on Social Work Education Educator Resource Social Work in the (In)Justice System
2018-Present	Member, Police Accountability Steering Committee. ONE Northside, Chicago, IL
2017 - 2020	Member, Reentry Workgroup, Promote Smart Decarceration, Grand Challenges for Social Work
2015	Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study Summer Data Workshop Co-organizer
2014-2015	Graduate Student Advisory Committee, Department of Sociology,

Princeton University

2012-2013 Graduate Student Liaison Committee, Office of Population Research,
Princeton University

Editorial Boards

2022-Present *Social Service Review*

2021-Present *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research*

Journal Reviews

American Journal of Sociology

Children and Youth Services Review

Journal of Marriage and Family

Journal of Offender Rehabilitation

Demography

Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research

Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency

Social Problems

Social Forces

Sociology Compass

Criminal Justice and Behavior

Poverty and Public Policy

Criminology and Public Policy

Legal and Criminological Psychology

Child Development

Health Affairs

Journal of Experimental Criminology

Crime and Delinquency

Race & Justice

Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal

Journal of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics

Justice Quarterly

Social Service Review

Criminal Justice Review

Health Education & Behavior

BMC Public Health

Women's Health

Grant Reviews, and Conference Reviews

Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference

CHER Chicago Pilot Grant

CHER Chicago Seed Grant

National Science Foundation

Professional Memberships

Society for Social Work and Research

Council on Social Work Education

National Association of Social Workers

American Society of Criminology

Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

Media Reports

Wimer, C. (2015). *The Great Recession and the Private Safety Net*.
http://www.russellsage.org/sites/default/files/RB_Wimer_PrivateSafetyNet_1.pdf

McNulty, M. (2016). Kids with parents in prison are more likely to have children before marriage. *Deseret News*. <https://www.deseretnews.com/article/865656474/Kids-with-parents-in-prison-are-more-likely-to-have-children-before-marriage.html>

Osinski, N. (2016). Southwest Utah's unmarried, teen pregnancies rising. *The Spectrum*.
<https://www.thespectrum.com/story/news/2016/06/25/southwest-utahs-unmarried-teenpregnancies-rising/86358892/>

Gottlieb, A. (2016). Police Violence is an American Problem more than a Policing Problem. *Huffington Post*. <https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/police-violence-is-an-american-problem-more-than-a-us-5783a79ce4b05b4c02fd17f9>.

Lantigua-Williams, J. (2016). When a Sibling goes to Prison. *The Atlantic*.
<https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2016/11/when-a-sibling-goes-to-prison/507020/>

Gottlieb, A. (2016). Letter: S.D. 'better off' with cap on payday lending. *Argus Leader*.
<https://www.argusleader.com/story/opinion/readers/2016/11/03/letter-sd-better-cap-paydaylending/93250330/>

Coyle, S. (2017). Teaching Social Justice in Today's Social Work Classrooms. *Social Work Today*, 17(5), <https://www.socialworktoday.com/archive/SO17p10.shtml>

Gottlieb, A. (2017). Criminal Justice Reform During the Trump Administration. *Huffington Post*.
<https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/criminal-justice-reform-during-the-trumpadministration-us-592310eae4b07617ae4cbe37>

Gottlieb, A. (2017). Returning Citizens and Criminal Justice Reform. *Smart Justice Blog*.
<https://medium.com/smart-justice/returning-citizens-and-criminal-justice-reform-abdea340b87b>

Boynés, J. (2017). Selfish motives, not fairness, the best message for criminal justice advocacy groups. *UIC Today*. <https://today.uic.edu/selfish-motives-not-fairness-the-best-message-for-criminal-justice-advocacy-groups>

Wheeling, K. (2017). To Mobilize Criminal Justice Reform, Appeal to the Public's Self-Interest. *Pacific Standard*. <https://psmag.com/social-justice/think-of-yourself-for-justice>.

Kugelmass, H. (2018). Promoting Race Equity in Behavioral Health and Justice Outcomes: Gatekeeper Bias as a Barrier. *SAMHSA'S GAINS CENTER*. <https://www.prainc.com/race-equity-p2/>

Badger, E. (2020). The Lasting Effects of Stop-and-Frisk in Bloomberg's New York. *New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/03/02/upshot/stop-and-frisk-bloomberg.html>

Trocino et al. (2020). Jails and Prisons could become Coronavirus Disaster. *Chicago Sun Times*. <https://chicago.suntimes.com/2020/3/26/21196297/jails-and-prisons-could-become-coronavirusdisaster>

Boynton-Jarrett, Humphries, & Curenton (2020). As School Reopens, Don't Forget the Hidden Victims Of Police Violence: Children. WBUR (Boston's NPR). <https://www.wbur.org/cognoscenti/2020/08/31/police-violence-children-school-reopening-renee-boynton-jarrett-marisha-humphries-stephanie-curenton>

Canny, O. (2020). CPD Develops Community Group for Accountability, But Is It Enough? *F Newsmagazine*. <https://fnewsmagazine.com/2020/06/cpd-develops-community-group-for-accountability-but-is-it-enough/>

Asuoha et al. (2020). A Public Letter to Mayor Lightfoot: A Call for Leadership. *Chicago Sun Times*. <https://chicago.suntimes.com/2020/10/15/21518757/police-reform-use-force-chicagomayor-lori-lightfoot>

Sentencing Project. (2020). Race & Justice News: Whose Lives Matter? <https://www.sentencingproject.org/news/race-justice-news-whose-lives-matter/>

Prison Policy Initiative. (nd). Trials: Statistics about the court system and its processes. <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/research/trials/>

Harvard University Kennedy School. (2021). Decarceration efforts that do not explicitly address racial, ethnic, and gender disparities in incarceration rates risk exacerbating such gaps, even as they reduce overall incarceration. *Gender Action Portal*. <https://gap.hks.harvard.edu/were-californias-decarceration-efforts-smart-quasiexperimental-examination-racial-ethnic-and-gender>

Gottlieb, A. (2021). Mayor Lightfoot's policing ordinance takes the community out of community oversight. *Chicago Sun Times*. <https://chicago.suntimes.com/2021/6/1/22463381/mayor-lori-lightfoot-policing-oversight-ordinance-community-violence>

Ervin, D.M. (2023). Life sentence on the installment plan. *PBS Frontline*. <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/north-carolina-inmates-mental-illness-homelessness>

Osgood, B. (2023). US progressives galvanised by victory in Chicago mayoral race. *Al Jazeera*.
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/4/6/us-progressives-galvanised-by-victory-in-chicago-mayoral-race>